Buck Neck Site Near Worton Creek mid-18th century

Buck Neck is the name of a tract patented in 1666 to Joseph Hopkins.¹ During the 18th century it appears to have been owned by two or three generations of the Graves family. It was resurveyed in 1737 for 493 acres for Sarah Graves, wife of William Graves.² Its position at the headwaters of Worton Creek was ideal for shipping since it was close to the Chesapeake Bay. In the mid-18th century it is known to have been the location of one of the county's tobacco warehouses.

Uphill from the landing stood one of the farmhouses which is mentioned in the 1783 Tax Assessment in the ownership of Richard Graves:

"Buck Neck 493 acres at @616.15

pt. Conny Warren 163 acres at @203.15

Prince Wm. 90 acres at @112.10

Pt. Doe Neck 27 acres at @33.15

Wye Hill Downs 50 acres at @62.10

Two Brick Dwelling Houses and one kitchen

Nine out houses and one barn

One young orchard and one old orchard"3

An old photograph of the house shows a three-bay, two-story whitewashed brick house with small kitchen and outbuilding. The overhanging roof of the kitchen is similar to the kitchen wing at Broadnox and Hinchingham.

In the early 1960's the area was developed into a housing development called Chesapeake Landing. Only the large frame barn remained and was initially used as a clubhouse for the residents.

- 1. Patents, Lib., fol., 11 August 1666.
- 2. Patents, Lib., fol., 12 September 1737.
- 3. 1783 Tax Assessment.

SITE OF BUCK NECK Worton, Maryland (18th century)

On this site once stood one of Kent's 18th century farmhouses. An old photograph in the files of the Maryland Historical Trust shows that the building was two stories tall and three bays long. Its kitchen wing had an unusual overhanging roof similiar to that at Broadnox (K-98) near Rock Hall.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

| NAME HISTORIC | SITE OF BUCK | NECK | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| AND/OR COMMON | | | | |
| LOCATION STREET & NUMBER | Buck Neck, ¼ mil | e from Worton Creek | 1st | |
| CITY, TOWN | | | CONGRESSIONAL DISTRI | CT |
| | Worton | XX VICINITY OF | Kent | |
| STATE | Maryland | | COUNTY | |
| CLASSIFICA | TION | | | |
| CATEGORY | OWNERSHIP | STATUS | PRESE | NTUSE |
| DISTRICT | PUBLIC | OCCUPIED | AGRICULTURE | MUSEUM |
| BUILDING(S) | X_PRIVATE | UNOCCUPIED | COMMERCIAL | PARK |
| STRUCTURE | ВОТН | WORK IN PROGRESS | EDUCATIONAL | PRIVATE RESIDEN |
| X_SITE | PUBLIC ACQUISITIO | N ACCESSIBLE | ENTERTAINMENT | RELIGIOUS |
| OBJECT | IN PROCESS | YES: RESTRICTED | GOVERNMENT | SCIENTIFIC |
| | BEING CONSIDERED | YES: UNRESTRICTED | INDUSTRIAL | TRANSPORTATIO |
| | | X_NO | MILITARY | XOTHER hous: |
| NAME STREET & NUMBER | | , , | Telephone #: | |
| CITY. TOWN | | VICINITY OF | STATE , Z | ip code |
| LOCATION | OF LEGAL DESC | | Liber #: | |
| COURTHOUSE. | | | | |
| REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ET | rc. | | Folio #: | |
| CTREET & NUMBER | | | | |
| STREET & NUMBER | | | | |
| CITY. TOWN | | | STATE | |
| REPRESENT | | STING SURVEYS | | |
| REPRESENT TITLE Maryland | | STING SURVEYS Survey of Kent Cour | | |
| REPRESENT TITLE Maryland DATE | | Survey of Kent Cour | nty | |
| REPRESENT TITLE Maryland DATE 1968 DEPOSITORY FOR | Historical Trust, | Survey of Kent Cour | ity xstate _county _local | 3 |



CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

__EXCELLENT

__FAIR

__DETERIORATED
__RUINS
X_UNEXPOSED

__UNALTERED
__ALTERED

X_ORIGINAL SITE
__MOVED DATE_____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Buck Neck house was destroyed by fire. An existing photograph in the files of the Maryland Historical Trust was the basis of a report by Michael O. Bourne in 1968.

"One existing photo of Buck Neck shows that it was a 3 bay long, 2 story structure with a one story kitchen wing. Unusual is the overhang to the kitchen roof, like Broadnox, (K-98) also in Kent County.

The site is presently being developed for housing."

The only remaining farm building on Buck Neck is a large frame bank barn, now used as a club house.

| SPECIFIC DATES | | BUILDER/ARCHITECT | | | |
|--------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--|
| 1900- | COMMUNICATIONS | INDUSTRYINVENTION | POLITICS/GOVERNMENT | _OTHER (SPECIFY) | |
| 1800-1899 | COMMERCE | EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT | PHILOSOPHY | _TRANSPORTATION | |
| <u>X</u> 1700-1799 | ART | ENGINEERING | MUSIC | THEATER | |
| 1600-1699 | ARCHITECTURE | EDUCATION | MILITARY | _SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN | |
| 1500-1599 | AGRICULTURE | ECONOMICS | LITERATURE | SCULPTURE | |
| 1400-1499 | ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC | CONSERVATION | LAW | SCIENCE | |
| _ 'REHISTORIC | ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC | COMMUNITY PLANNING | LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE | RELIGION | |
| PERIOD | AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW | | | | |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

On this site once stood one of Kent's 18th century farmhouses.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

| CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESS | SARY | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA | | | | | | |
| ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OF NOMINATED PROPERTY | | | | | | |
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| | t) | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION | | | | | | |
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| LICT ALL CTATES AND COMPANY | | | | | | |
| LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES C | VERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES | | | | | |
| STATE | OUNTY | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| STATE | OUNTY | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 11 FORM PREPARED BY | | | | | | |
| NAME / TITLE | | | | | | |
| Marsha L. Fritz, Survey Consultan | t | | | | | |
| ORGANIZATION | DATE | | | | | |
| Kent County Planning Commission | 778-4600, ext.67 | | | | | |
| STREET & NUMBER | TELEPHONE | | | | | |
| Court House | CTAYE | | | | | |
| Chestertown, Maryland | STATE | | | | | |
| onestertown, maryrand | | | | | | |

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438

Y BE ADDED ON SHEET OF SAME SIZE

Low

HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY Form 10-445 1. STATE Maryland INVENTORY K-263 COUNTY Kent TOWN Chestertown VICINITY Chesqueke handing STREET NO. Buck Neck Rd. I with wort, Rt 298 Buck Neck (Site 2. NAME DATE OR PERIOD 18th Century ORIGINAL OWNER in 1671 William Pearce STYLE Colonial ORIGINAL USE dwelling PRESENT OWNER Chesapean Lunding Inc. ARCHITECT BUILDER PRESENTUSE site used for development 3. FOR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS USE WALL CONSTRUCTION brick NO. OF STORIES 2

4. NOTABLE FEATURES, HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND DESCRIPTION

OPEN TO PUBLIC NO

Buck Neek was award by William Pearce in 1671

June 21, 1792, Rebekah Pearce Lamb was borv eit Buck Nock.

1856, Henry Shuster bought Buch Neek.

Nov 19,1856, Mary Shuster Groves Lamb we born there.

The house was destroyed by fire -?

Owe existing photo of Buch week shows that it wo a 3 bay long 2 story structure with a one story kitchen wing. Unusual 5 km coverhang to be kitchen rack, like Broadwax also in kent County.

The Site is presently being developed for housing.

5. PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE Endangered NO Interior Exterior

6. LOCATION MAP (Plan Optional)

8. PUBLISHED SOURCES (Author, Title, Pages)
INTERVIEWS, RECORDS, PHOTOS, ETC.

7. PHOTOGRAPH

9. NAME, ADDRESS AND TITLE OF RECORDER
M. Cheel Bourse

DATE OF RECORD Oct 22, 1968

Buck Meck was owned by William Pearce in 1671.

June 21, 1792, Rebekah Pearce Lamb was born at Buck Neck.

1856, Henry Shuster bought Buck Neck.

Nov. 19, 1856, Mary Shuster Groves Lamb was born there.

The house was destroyed by fire _____?

One existing photo of Buck Neck shows that it was a 3 bay long, 2 story structure with a one story kitchen wing. Unusual is the overhang to the kitchen roof, like Broadwax, (M98) also in Ment County.

The site is presently being developed for housing.

Earm 10-445 (5/62) 1. STATE Maryland COUNTY Kent

TOWN Chestertown VICINITY Melitota STREET NO. Buck Neck Road

ORIGINAL OWNER
ORIGINAL USE dwelling
PRESENT OWNER Chesapeake Landing Inc.
PRESENT USE development
WALL CONSTRUCTION brick
NO. OF STORIES two

HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY
INVENTORY K-263

2. NAME Site of BUCK NECK

DATE OR PERIOD 18th century
STYLE colonial
ARCHITECT
BUILDER

3. FOR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS USE

4. NOTABLE FEATURES, HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND DESCRIPTION

OPEN TO PUBLIC 10

destroyed

5. PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE Endangered

Interior

Exterior

One Photo in our files



6. LOCATION MAP (Plan Optional)

7. PHOTOGRAPH
9. NAME, ADDRESS AND TITLE OF RECORDER

3. PUBLISHED SOURCES (Author, Title, Pages)
INTERVIEWS, RECORDS, PHOTOS, ETC.

9. NAME, ADDRESS AND TITLE OF RECORDER Michael Bourne

DATE OF RECORD October, 1968

